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Rhizoctonia solani Anastomosis Groups (AGs) and Fungicides on Stem Canker and Black Scurf Dr. Jeff Miller, Trent Taysom, Dr. Terry



Do fungicides act differently against different R. solani AGs?

Interaction Between



	Anastomosis Group (AG)							
	2-1	3-PT	4 HGII	5	Α	K	W	Total
Stem canker	3	36	5	1	0	2	1	48
Stolon canker	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
Root lesions	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Black scurf	6	91	2	0	0	0	0	99
Elephant hide	1	10	0	0	3	1	0	15
Total	10	150	8	1	3	3	1	176

From Woodhall et al., 2022, Plant Dis. 106:3127-3132



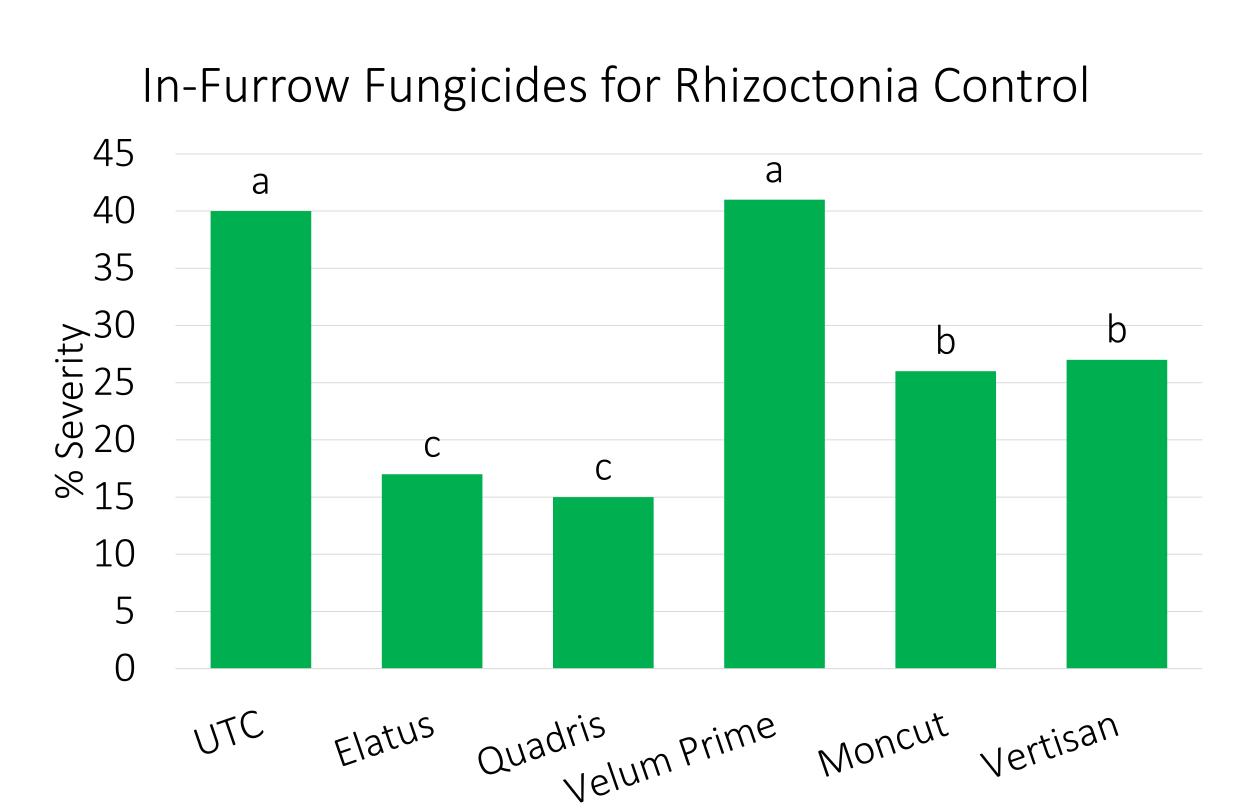


Hypotheses

- 1. AGs of *R. solani* differ in the type and severity of disease symptoms on potatoes in southern Idaho.
- 2. Fungicides differ in efficacy for controlling the different AGs.

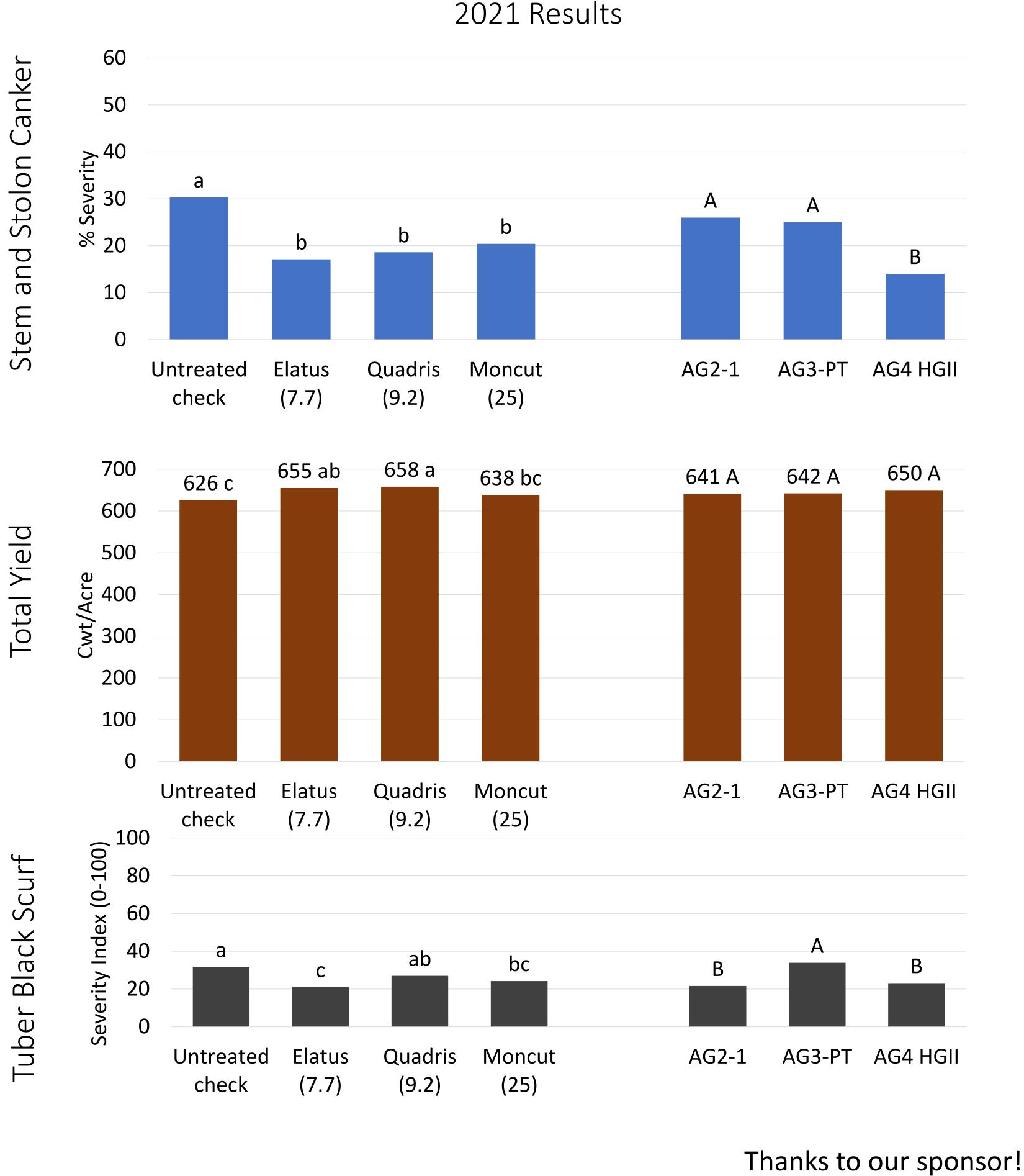
Experimental Design

- Split-block design, 4 reps, cv. Russet Burbank
- Main plot = Rhizoctonia AG
 - 1. AG 2-1
 - 2. AG 3-PT
 - 3. AG 4 HGII
- Sub-plot = In-furrow fungicide
- 1. Untreated check
- 2. Elatus, 7.7 oz/acre (4.6 g/100 row-m)
- 3. Quadris, 9 fl oz/acre (6 ml/100 row-m)
- 4. Moncut, 25 fl oz/acre



Results and Conclusions

- All fungicides reduced stem and stolon canker in 2021.
- Only Elatus reduced stem canker in 2022.
- Rhizoctonia control resulted in generally higher yields.
- AG did not affect fungicide performance.
- AG4 HGII had lower stem canker severity than AG2-1 and AG3-PT.
- All AGs had similar yield.
- AG3-PT had higher incidence of tuber black scurf.
- Elatus showed the least amount of black scurf.
- AGs did not respond differently to fungicides tested.



2022 Results 60 Α 50 ab ab 20 10 Untreated Elatus Quadris Moncut AG4 HGII AG2-1 AG3-PT (7.7)(9.2)(25)check 700 659 656 648 647 644 637 616 600 500 Cwt/Acre 400 300 200 100 Elatus Untreated Quadris AG3-PT AG4 HGII Moncut AG2-1 (7.7)(9.2)(25)check Severity Index (0-100) Untreated Elatus Quadris AG2-1 AG3-PT AG4 HGII Moncut (7.7)check (9.2)(25)







